



Soil fertility, clean water and climate change: the role of soil organic matter and the World Atlas of Desertification

Luca Montanarella
European Commission

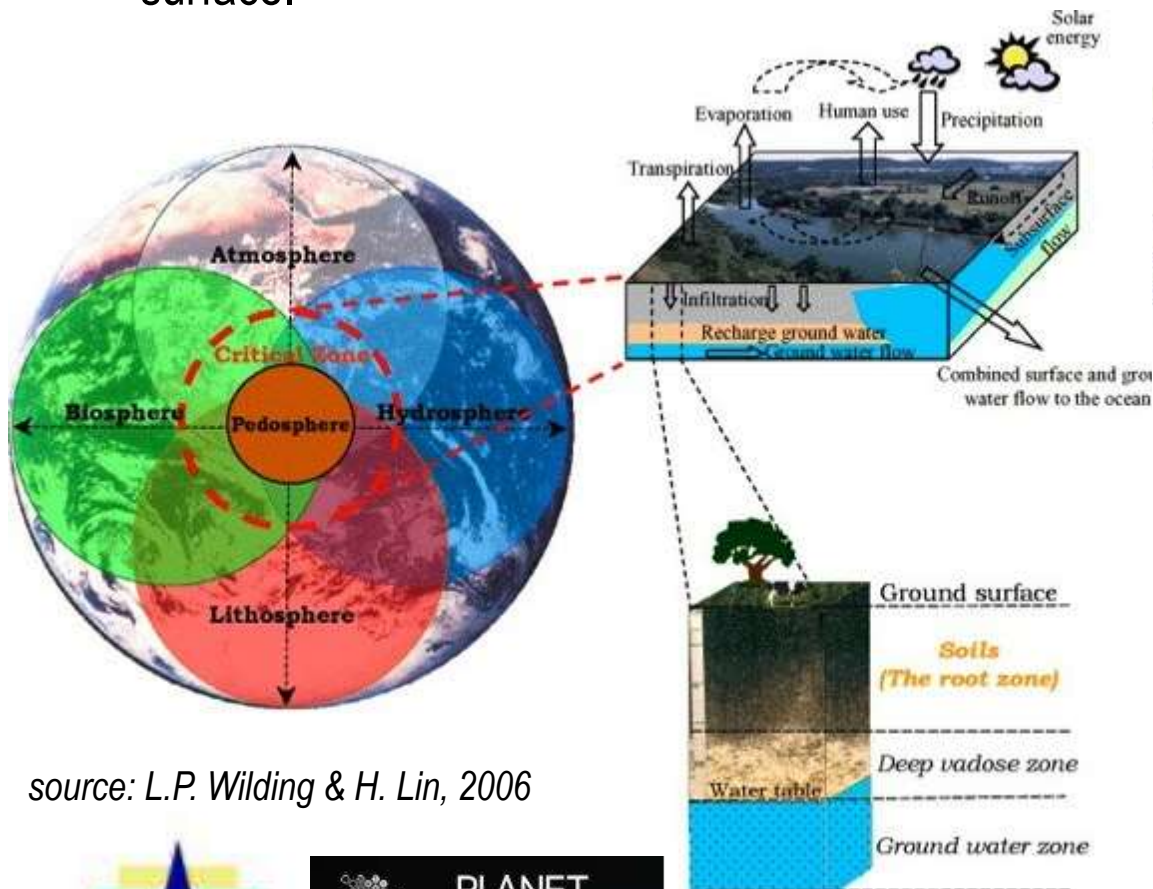
Soil, the skin of the earth



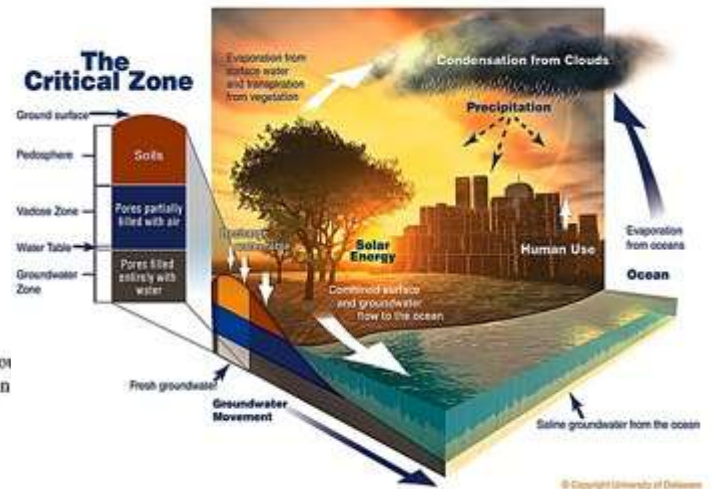
Soils at the interface between Atmosphere, Hydrosphere, Lithosphere and Biosphere



Soil defined as the top layer of the earth's crust situated between the bedrock and the surface.



source: L.P. Wilding & H. Lin, 2006



source: E. Micheli



Proposed EU Soil Framework Directive: Article 1: Subject-matter and scope

Soil defined as the top layer of the earth 's crust situated between the bedrock and the surface, excluding groundwater.

Soil functions to be protected:

Biomass production, including in agriculture and forestry;

Storing, filtering and transforming nutrients, substances and water;

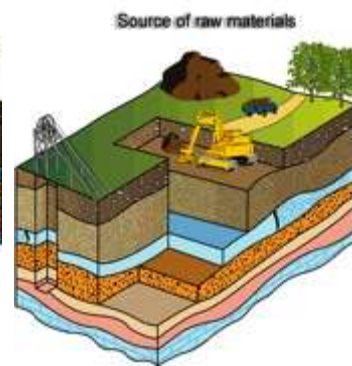
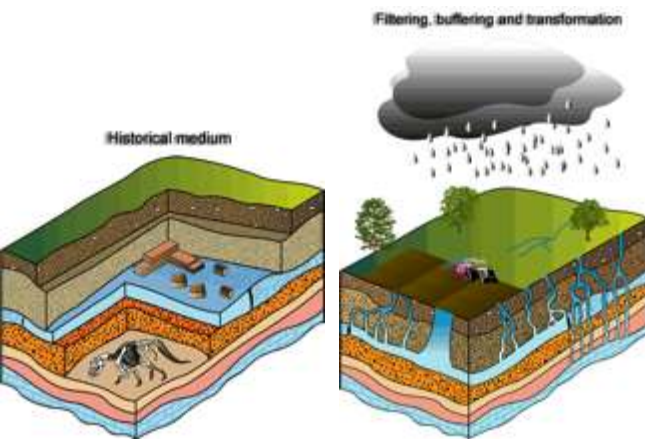
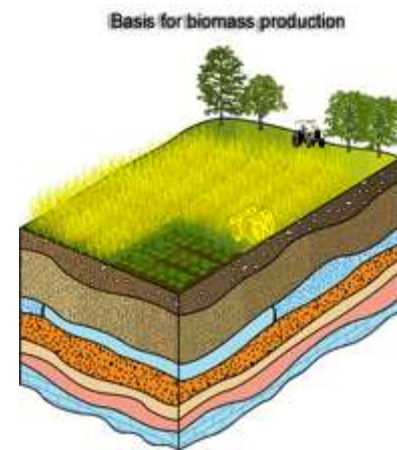
Biodiversity pool, such as habitats, species and genes;

Physical and cultural environment for humans and human activities;

Source of raw materials;

Acting as carbon pool;

Archive of geological and archeological heritage.



Cost of soil erosion in Europe

Water erosion: 115 Million ha

Wind erosion: 42 Million ha

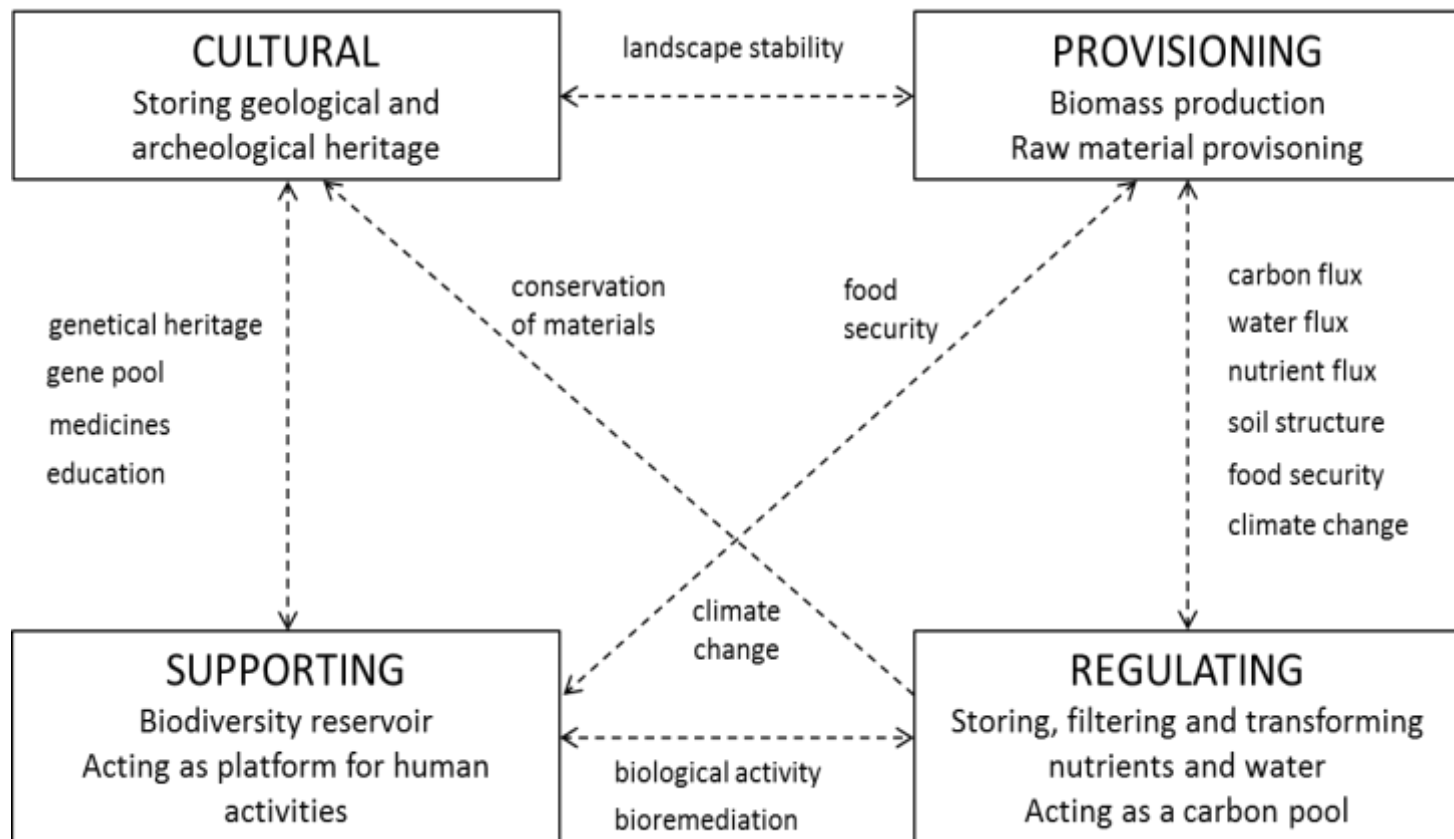


Table 1: Estimated total annual cost of soil erosion (million €2003)

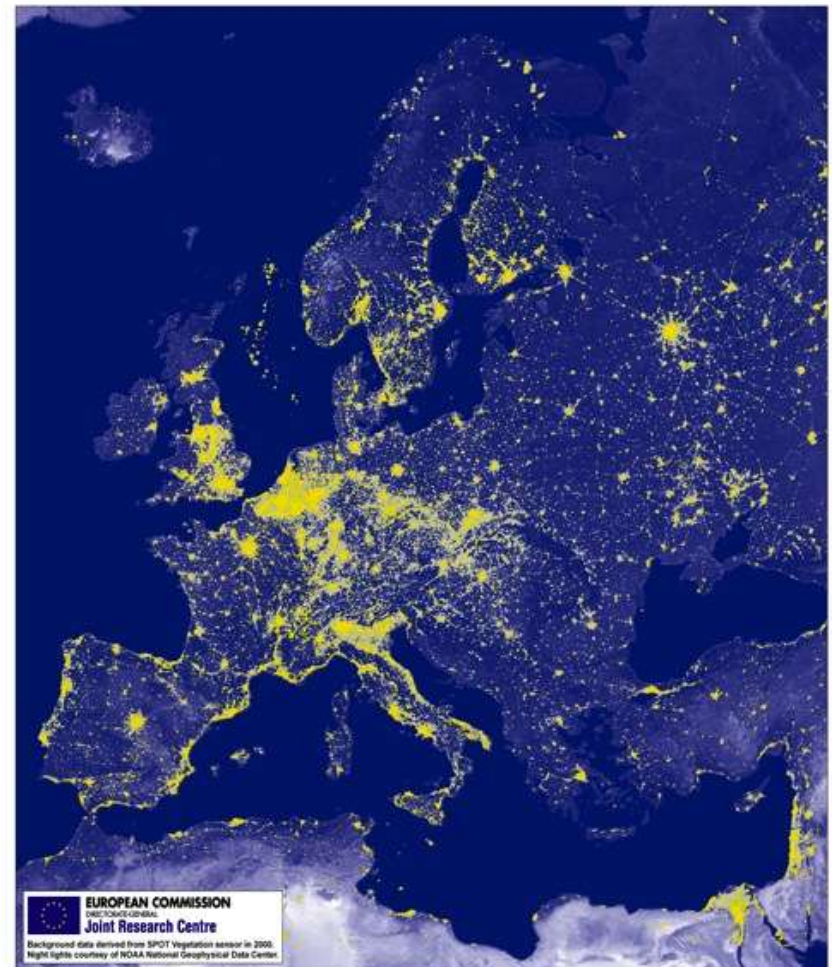
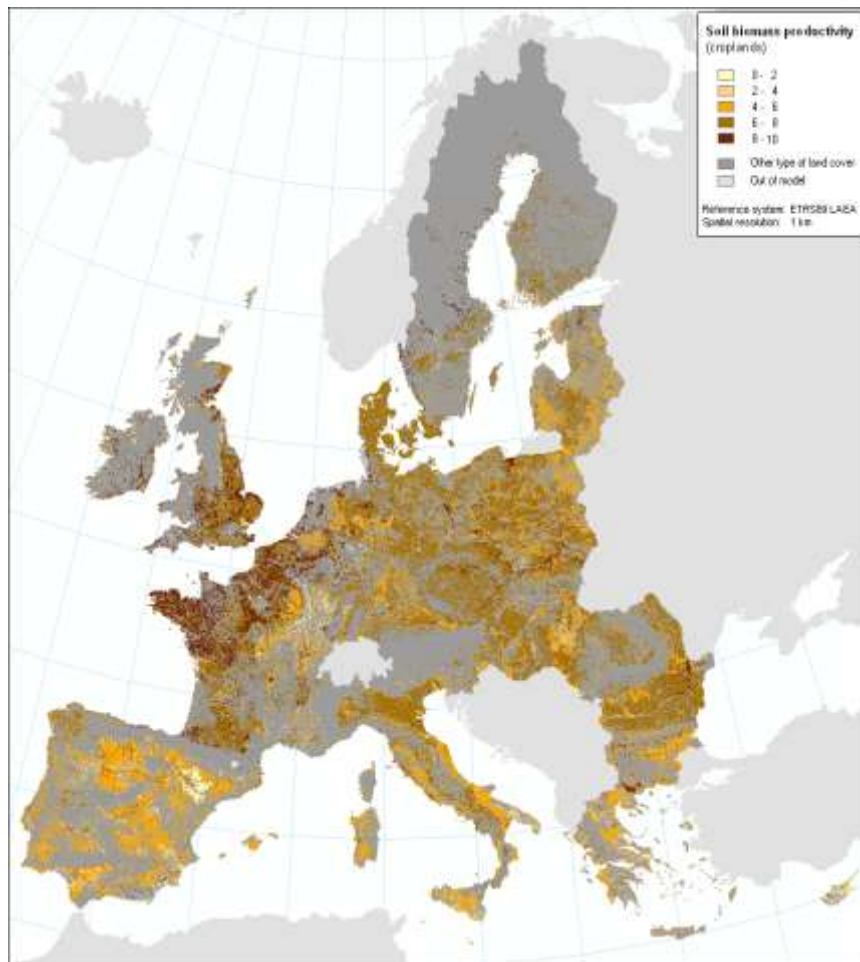
	On-site costs	Off-site costs	Total estimate
Lower bound	40	680	720
Intermediate	588	6,676	7,264
Upper bound	860	13,139	13,999

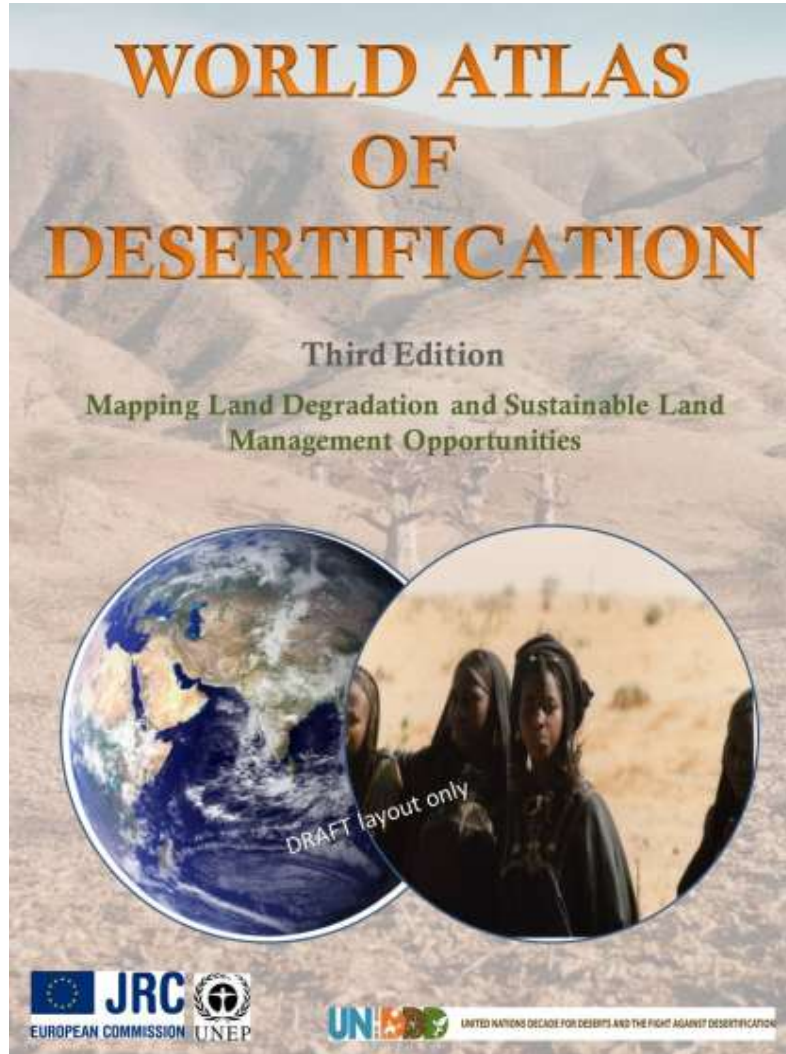
Note: These estimates are taken from the Ecologic study and relate to the surface affected by erosion in 13 countries and to five land use categories covering a surface area of 150 million ha

Soil ecosystem services



Conflicting Soil Functions e.g. Biomass productivity vs. Soil Sealing





- foundation to address the global challenges related to desertification and land degradation
- global reference and contribution to the target of zero net land degradation
- crucial aspect in the discussion on food security, poverty-reduction, resource efficiency, land-market issues



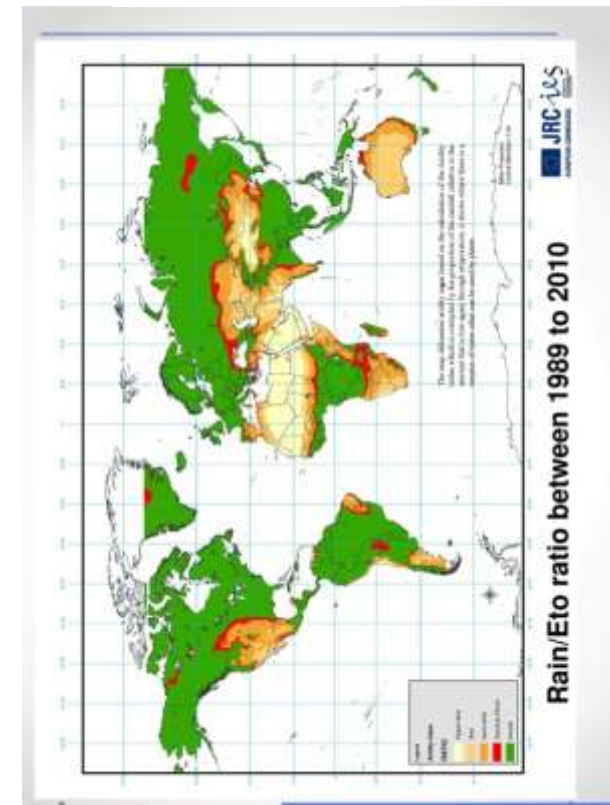
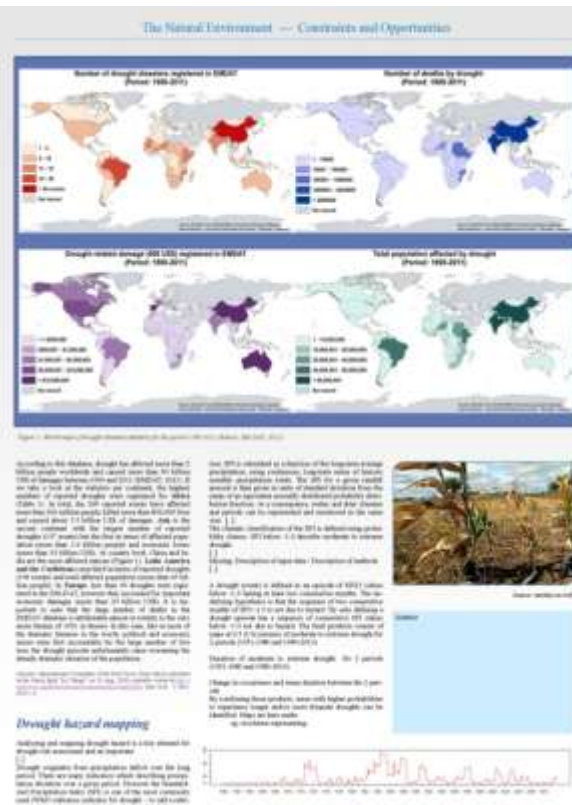
Coordinated by JRC
In collaboration with UNEP, FAO and an extensive global network of experts

WAD illustrates adapted assessment and mapping concept how this can be applied at various scales

WAD contains considerations on SLM options, economic aspects
WAD builds on science advancements and brings it into policies



Participation
in ELD and
OSLO



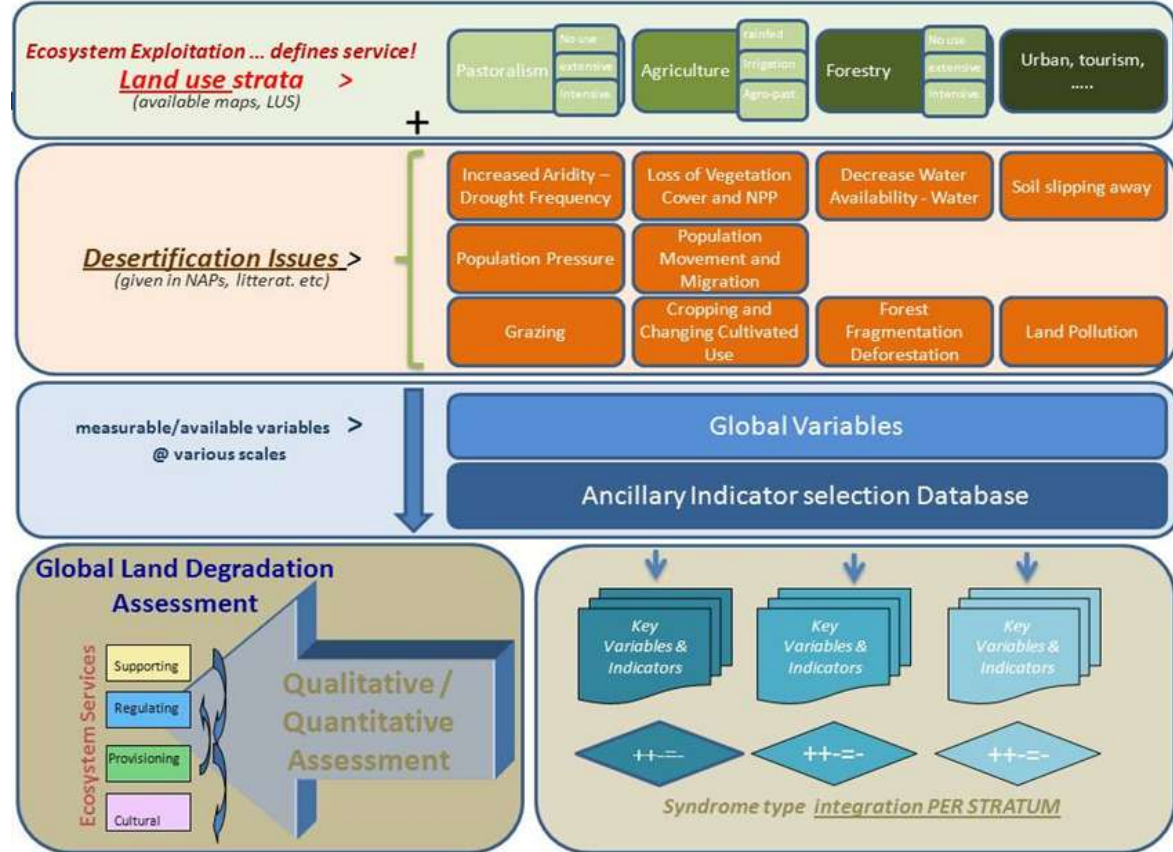
WAD structure based on concept

Wad ISSUE chapters:

Basic facts
Messages

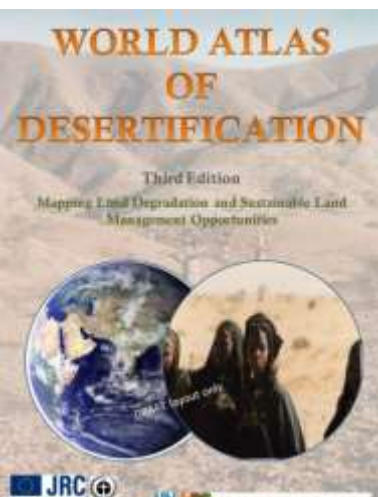
“story line” written with
Maps and examples

how it can be integrated
for multi-scale
assessments



Planned for first half 2013

Paper and Digital portal (<http://wad.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>)



WORLD ATLAS OF DESERTIFICATION

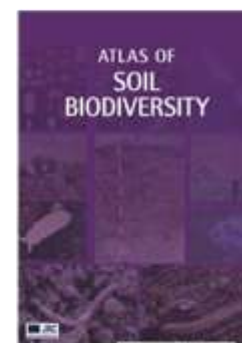
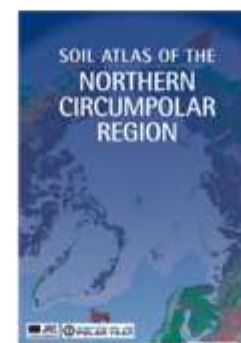
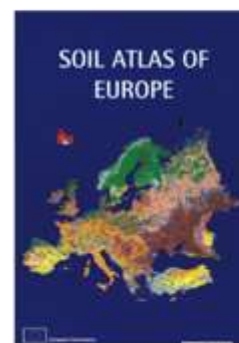
Third Edition

Mapping Land Degradation and Sustainable Land
Management Opportunities



JIRC Soil Atlas Series

The European Commission Joint Research Centre is collaborating with soil scientists and researchers from all over the world to develop a series of soil-related atlases. To obtain a copy or for further information, please consult the Publications Office of the European Union (<http://publications.europa.eu/>) or the JIRC SOIL Action's web site (<http://newsils.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>).



Publications Office of the European Union

The EU Bookshop website (<http://bookshop.europa.eu/>) is your single access point to publications from the European Union institutions, agencies and other bodies, published by the Publications Office.

EU Bookshop provides an overview of the publications' contents through comprehensive bibliographic notices. You may download publications in PDF format free of charge. If a publication you are looking for is not available, you can use the PDF on request function to be informed by e-mail as soon as the PDF is added to the website.

You can also order a single copy of any free-of-charge publication, provided it is in stock. As for priced publications, you can place an order in EU Bookshop by choosing one of our sales agents, or download the PDF file free of charge. Publications are usually shipped within 48 hours of receipt of the order.

You can find publications through simple and advanced search functions, by browsing by thematic area or by corporate author (i.e. European Union institution, agency or other body). Furthermore, you may choose to sign up to 'My EU Bookshop' and access personalized functions, for example, save search queries for regular use, or be notified by e-mail about new releases that interest you. The Publications Office aims to make EU Bookshop the common entry point for European Union publications. Currently the website is available in 22 languages.

Thank you for your interest!



<http://eusoils.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>